

1 Introduced by Committee on Judiciary

2 Date:

3 Subject: Crimes; hate crimes

4 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to amend the  
5 hate-motivated crimes statute to eliminate the element that the conduct be  
6 “maliciously” motivated.

7 An act relating to hate-motivated crimes and misconduct

8 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

9 Sec. 1. 13 V.S.A. § 1455 is amended to read:

10 § 1455. HATE-MOTIVATED CRIMES

11 (a) Enhanced penalty. A person who commits, causes to be committed, or  
12 attempts to commit any crime and whose conduct is ~~maliciously~~ motivated by  
13 the victim’s actual or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, sex,  
14 ancestry, age, service in the U.S. Armed Forces or the National Guard,  
15 disability as defined by 21 V.S.A. § 495d(5), sexual orientation, or gender  
16 identity shall be subject to the following penalties:

17 \* \* \*

18 (b) Annual report required.

19 (1) On or before January 1, 2022 and annually thereafter, the Executive  
20 Director of the Department of State’s Attorneys and Sheriffs in consultation

1 with the Office of the Attorney General shall submit to the House and Senate  
2 Committees on Judiciary a report that details for the prior year:

3 (A) incidents reported to the National Incident-Based Reporting  
4 System, with details on both categories of bias motivation and types of  
5 offenses that were coded with an offender bias motivation;

6 (B) any convictions in the Criminal Division of the Superior Court  
7 for which the sentence was enhanced pursuant to this section; and

8 (C) any reported bias incidents that resulted in a final judgement in  
9 the Civil Division of the Superior Court.

10 (2) To the extent feasible, the report required by this subsection shall:

11 (A) include demographic information about the defendants; and

12 (B) protect victim confidentiality when statistical information may be  
13 identifying.

14 Sec. 2. 13 V.S.A. § 1456 is amended to read:

15 § 1456. BURNING OF CROSS OR OTHER RELIGIOUS SYMBOL

16 Any person who intentionally ~~and maliciously~~ sets fire to, or burns, causes  
17 to be burned, or aids or procures the burning of a cross or a religious symbol,  
18 with the intention of terrorizing or harassing a particular person or persons,  
19 shall be subject to a term of imprisonment of not more than two years or a fine  
20 of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

21 Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE

1        This act shall take effect on passage.